

STAT

Declassified in Part - Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2012/07/03 :
CIA-RDP90G01353R001300120008-1

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ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

DDA/REG
LOGGED

SUBJECT: (Optional)

Request by Admiral Turner for Access to Classified
Records Compiled During His Tenure as DCIFROM: Deputy Director for Administration
7D18 Hqs

EXTENSION

NO.

OIT- 0680-88

DATE

18 JUL 1988

STAT

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)

DATE

RECEIVED

FORWARDED

OFFICER'S
INITIALS

COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)

1. Executive Registry
7E12 Hqs

19 JUL 1988

W

2.

3. ~~EXDIR~~

seen

4. DDCI

seen

5. DCI

20 July 7/20

W

6.

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DCI
EXEC
REG

L-205-IR

Central Intelligence Agency

OIT 0680-88



Washington, D.C. 20505

20 July 1988

Admiral Stansfield Turner, USN



STAT

Dear Stan:

This is with further respect to your letter of 23 May requesting access to the classified files which you compiled during your tenure as DCI. I understand that you are particularly interested in any documents in these files relating to the Iranian hostage crisis.

Our Executive Registry has your files and we will be pleased to make arrangements for your access to them. As you may be aware, such access is controlled by the provisions of Executive Order 12356 and CIA Headquarters Regulation [redacted] which provide for a discretionary waiver of the "need to know" requirement given a valid secrecy and prepublication agreement. Please contact [redacted] our Deputy Executive Secretary, on [redacted] to make arrangements for your review.

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Please extend my best to your family and I trust that the data I provided previously was of assistance to you at the naval conference in Oslo.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Bill".

William H. Webster
Director of Central Intelligence

Page Denied

Next 2 Page(s) In Document Denied

~~ADMINISTRATIVE - INTERNAL USE ONLY~~

OIT-0682-88



MEMORANDUM FOR: Director of Central Intelligence

FROM: R. M. Huffstutler
Deputy Director for Administration

SUBJECT: Approval of Access to Certain Classified Information
by Former Director of Central Intelligence

REFERENCE: Letter from Stansfield Turner to DCI, dtd 23 May 88,
Same Subject

1. Admiral Stansfield Turner had segregated certain materials in the Executive Registry to which he has requested access by letter dated 23 May 1988. These materials are limited to items Admiral Turner originated, reviewed, signed or received while serving as Director of Central Intelligence and which contain information over which the Central Intelligence Agency has classification jurisdiction.

2. I recommend that his request for access be granted as consistent with the interests of national security. I am advised by the Office of Security that there is no necessity for Admiral Turner to sign a further secrecy agreement inasmuch as his previous secrecy agreements signed while on duty with the United States Navy are valid and continue to bind him.

3. The access requested by Admiral Turner is authorized by Executive Order 12356 and, based on the concurrence of the Office of General Counsel and the Office of Security, I recommend a favorable response.

R. M. Huffstutler

APPROVED:

/s/ William H. Webster

20 JUL 1988

Director of Central Intelligence

Date

~~ADMINISTRATIVE - INTERNAL USE ONLY~~

ADMINISTRATIVE-INTERNAL USE ONLY

SUBJECT: Approval of Access to Certain Classified Information
by Former Director of Central Intelligence

OIT/MSD/ [] 27 June 88

STAT

Distribution:

- Orig 1 - Addressee
- 2 - OIT/FO
- 2 - OIT/MSD
- 3 - ISC Registry
- 1 - DO/IRO
- 1 - DI/IRO
- 1 - D/PAO
- 1 - C/Lit. Div./OGC
- 1 - C/ISC/OIT
- 1 - ER
- 2 - DDA

ADMINISTRATIVE-INTERNAL USE ONLY

Executive Registry

88-2280X

STANSFIELD TURNER

May 23, 1988

Dear Bill:

Recently I accepted an invitation to participate in the Pugwash Conference on "Naval Forces: Arms Restraint and Confidence Building" in Oslo on June 23rd. I am advised that a Russian Admiral, Nicolai Amelko, and a representative of the Foreign Ministry, Lev Mendelevich, and another Soviet O.V. Boganov, will also participate.

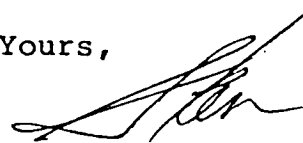
I, of course, am not going as a representative of our government, but I would like to be careful, and not do or say anything that would be inimical to our interests. If it is possible to get any information on these individuals that will help me avoid any pitfalls, I would be most appreciative.

I would also like to ask your help in connection with the book I am currently writing on how to combat terrorism. The book will focus on the 444 day hostage crisis in 1979-1981. I need to refresh my memory of some of my activities during that crisis. It was my understanding when I left the government, that Presidential appointees were entitled to continue to have access to classified documents extant during their time in office. In my case, I am interested in reviewing a set of classified personal files I left behind, and perhaps a few agency studies or reports of that period. I would much appreciate it if it were possible to come in and look at such documents sometime in July.

Anything I write as a result of this and other research, will, of course, be cleared with the Publications Review Board.

I certainly will appreciate your consideration on both of these issues. Karin joins in sending our very best.

Yours,



Stansfield Turner

Honorable William Webster
Director
Central Intelligence Agency
Washington, DC 20505



PRIO

International Peace Research Institute, Oslo
Institutt for fredsforskning

Oslo, 6. mai 1988

Dear Admiral Turner,

We are pleased to note that you have accepted the invitation to attend the PRIO-Pugwash symposium on "Naval Forces: Arms Restraint and Confidence-Building".

Enclosed please find the timetable for the meeting, and the list of invitees who have confirmed their participation. There will be a couple of more participants, but in order to facilitate the discussions we are determined to limit the number of participants to about 25.

We will be back in the end of this month with further information about the content of each session, and about the practical arrangements for the meeting.

Looking forward to seeing you in Oslo, I remain

Yours sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'Sverre Lodgaard'. The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial 'S'.

Sverre Lodgaard
Director

EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT

ROUTING SLIP

TO:

		ACTION	INFO	DATE	INITIAL
1	DCI		X		
2	DDCI		X		
3	EXDIR		X		
4	D/ICS				
5	DDI	X			
6	DDA		X	(ADDED 880607)	
7	DDO				
8	DDS&T				
9	Chm/NIC				
10	GC				
11	IG				
12	Compt				
13	D/OCA				
14	D/PAO		X		
15	D/PERS				
16	D/Ex Staff				
17	D/SOVA/DI		X		
18	D/LDA/DI		X		
19					
20					
21					
22					
		SUSPENSE _____ Date			

Remarks To # 5: Please comment to DCI on
paras 1, 2 & 3 as related to studies or
reports (Personal files will be handled
by ES).

STAT (FYI, Part 4, EO 12356, included)

Executive Secretary

1 Jun '88

Date

3637 (10-81)

EXECUTIVE Registry

88-2280X

STANSFIELD TURNER

May 23, 1988

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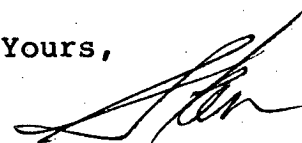
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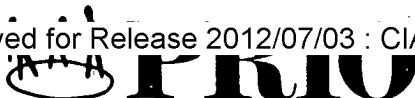


Stansfield Turner

Honorable William Webster
Director
Central Intelligence Agency
Washington, DC 20505



L-2057K



International Peace Research Institute, Oslo
Institutt for fredsforskning

Oslo, 6. mai 1988

Dear Admiral Turner,

We are pleased to note that you have accepted the invitation to attend the PRIO-Pugwash symposium on "Naval Forces: Arms Restraint and Confidence-Building".

Enclosed please find the timetable for the meeting, and the list of invitees who have confirmed their participation. There will be a couple of more participants, but in order to facilitate the discussions we are determined to limit the number of participants to about 25.

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Looking forward to seeing you in Oslo, I remain

Yours sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, which appears to read 'Sverre Lodgaard', is written over the typed name and title.

Sverre Lodgaard
Director



International Peace Research Institute, Oslo
Institutt for fredsforskning

Stansfield Turner
Admiral

USA

Oslo, 9 May 1988

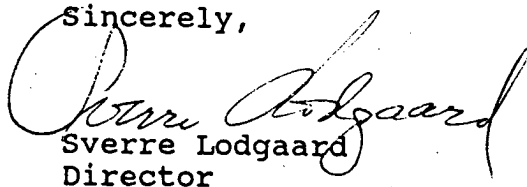
Dear Admiral Turner,

As you will see from the enclosed program of our Symposium, we have plotted in some activities in the evenings - such as a boat ride on the Oslo fjord on midsummer eve and a reception by the Minister of Defense. However, knowing that you have family ties in Norway, you should feel free to skip these events if family priorities so suggest.

On Friday evening, we have scheduled a panel discussion. The topic will be nuclear disarmament at sea in view of the START negotiations, and with due emphasis on the role of tactical nuclear weapons in the maritime forces of the two major powers as well. I would like you to be on the panel together with Robert Wood, Lev Mendelevich (Director of the Evaluations and Planning Department of the USSR Foreign Ministry, not on the list of participants at this stage for reasons of protocol), and Admiral Nikolai Amelko. You will be given fifteen minutes each for introductory remarks. For this session, we shall invite a select group of newspaper journalists and radio/TV reporters as well.

I look forward to seeing you and your wife in Oslo, and would be glad to answer whatever question you might have about the arrangements.

Sincerely,


Sverre Lodgaard
Director

52nd Pugwash Symposium on
NAVAL FORCES: ARMS RESTRAINT AND CONFIDENCE-BUILDING

23rd - 26th June 1988

Oslo

Norway

Program

Thursday, 23rd June

Arrival of participants

19.00 FIRST SESSION

Keynote address by the Norwegian Minister of Defense, Johan Jørgen Holst, on "Northern Europe and the High North: the Strategic Setting: Parameters for Confidence-Building and Arms Restraint".

21.00 Departure for midsummer night celebration: Excursion on the Oslo Fjord.

Friday, 24th June

08.30 Breakfast

10.00 SECOND SESSION

11.30 Coffee break

12.00 SECOND SESSION (continued)

13.30 Lunch

15.00 THIRD SESSION

17.00 End of third session

17.30 Dinner

19.00 Panel discussion on "Nuclear Disarmament at Sea: Superpower Perspectives".

21.00 End of panel discussion

Saturday, 25th June

08.00 Breakfast
09.00 FOURTH SESSION
10.30 Coffee break
11.00 FOURTH SESSION (continued)
12.30 Lunch
14.00 FIFTH SESSION
15.30 Coffee break
16.00 FIFTH SESSION (continued)
17.30 End of fifth session
18.00 Dinner
20.00 Reception for participants by the Minister of
Defense, Johan Jørgen Holst.

Sunday, 26th June

08.00 Breakfast
09.00 SIXTH SESSION
11.00 Coffee break
11.30 SIXTH SESSION (continued)
13.30 End of sixth session
14.00 Lunch
15.00 End of symposium
Departure of participants

LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

Nikolai Amelko	Admiral (USSR)
Desmond Ball	Director, Center for Strategic Studies, University of Canberra (Australia)
Frank Blackaby	former Director of the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (United Kingdom)
Barry M. Blechman	Senior research fellow, Brookings Institution (USA)
O.V. Bogdanov	Deputy Director, Center of US and Canadian Studies, Moscow (USSR)
Ove Bring	Head of Legal Section, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Sweden)
Maxwell Bruce	International Law (United Kingdom)
Jacob Børresen	Secretary to the Minister of Defense (Norway)
Gunnar Gunnarson	Research fellow (Iceland)
John Holdren	Professor, University of California/Chairman of Pugwash's Executive Committee (USA)
Carl Gustav Jacobsen	Professor, Canadian Institute for Inter- national Peace and Security/Carleton University (Canada)
Bjørn Kirkerud	Professor, Institute of Informatics, University of Oslo/the Norwegian Pugwash Committee (Norway)
Sverre Lodgaard	Director PRIO, Pugwash (Norway)
Carsten Lütken	Admiral, Defense Research Institute (Norway)
Steven Miller	Professor, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (USA)
Kari Möttölä	Director, Finnish Institute of International Affairs (Finland)
Jan Prawitz	Consultant to the Minister of Defense (Sweden)
Paulo Cotta-Ramusino	Professor, Department of Physics, Milano (Italy)
Daniel Rotfeld	Head of Department, Polish Institute of International Affairs (Poland)
Elmar Schmähling	Commodore (FRG)

Ola Tunander Research fellow, PRIO (Norway)

Stanfield Turner Admiral (USA)

Robert S. Wood Director, Center of Naval Warfare Studies,
U.S. Naval War College, Newport (USA)

LEV MENDELEVICH

.....

One additional Soviet participant to be
appointed by Deputy Foreign Minister Vladimir
Petrovsky

ORGANIZERS IN OSLO:

Sverre Lodgaard PRIO, Pugwash

Bjørn Kirkerud The Norwegian Pugwash Committee

Ola Tunander PRIO

Olav Njølstad PRIO, secretary

Merete Wilhelmsen PRIO, secretary

52ND PUGWASH SYMPOSIUM
NAVAL FORCES: ARMS RESTRAINT AND CONFIDENCE-BUILDING
Oslo, Norway, 23-26 June 1988

BACKGROUND DOCUMENT

In existing literature, the evolution of force postures at sea is discussed in terms of military challenges requiring military responses. Other approaches to enhanced security are rarely examined. By and large, analyses of options for confidence building, arms restraint and disarmament have been limited to ground and associated air forces, even in cases where the relevance of such options for maritime force postures would appear obvious. For instance, no-first-use of nuclear weapons has been considered almost exclusively in relation to ground-based forces, although there is the widespread view that the nuclear threshold is lower at sea than on land; proposals to disengage military forces have been analysed in great detail for ground forces, but only to a very modest extent in relation to maritime forces (proposals to establish sanctuaries for SSBNs being the main exception); and discussions of common security have seldom related to maritime issues.

AGENDA

The thrust of the symposium will be to examine - in systematic fashion - other ways of enhancing security in the maritime domain than continued arms build-up. Geographically, the discussions will focus on the waters of Northern Europe and the High North, i.e. the North Atlantic, the Norwegian Sea, the Greenland Sea, the Barents Sea and the Polar Basin. Attention will be paid to the Baltic Sea as well. Papers will be commissioned on a range of approaches and options for confidence building and arms restraint - some of them on options indicated by the convenors, others on approaches of the author's own choice.

We propose the following agenda:

1. Northern Europe and the High North. The strategic setting: parameters for confidence-building and arms restraint. Keynote address by Johan Joergen Holst, Minister of Defence, Norway.
2. The significance of maritime forces in the military planning of the two major powers. Allocation of resources to maritime vs. ground and other forces (one paper from the USA; one from the USSR).
3. Qualitative changes in maritime capabilities. Technologies of today and tomorrow.
4. The distinctive features of maritime capabilities. To what extent do they warrant new approaches to confidence, arms control and disarmament at sea, different from the ways in which ground forces have been treated (two-three papers to be invited).
5. Confidence and security building.

5.1 A multilateral agreement between flag states and coastal states to prevent incidents at sea, supplementing the bilateral agreements to this effect. There seems to be a growing need for such an instrument, both in view of competing states. If desirable, how should it be shaped?.

5.2 Prior notification of naval manoeuvres. Maritime forces are highly mobile and exercise as they go. So it may be difficult to provide accurate descriptions of the areas in which exercises will take place and for how long they are going to last. Still, it would seem possible to notify force concentration also at sea. Discussion of the modalities and functions of prior notification.

5.3 The objective of clarifying routine activity, so as better to detect departure from the norm, makes most sense if notified activities are themselves not capable of sustaining acts of aggression. This has always been an important perspective on the CSCE discussions of "constraints applied to maritime forces.

5.4 Disengagement of activities. Is it possible and desirable to disengage Soviet and Western exercise patterns so that, for instance, a considerable part of the Norwegian Sea would be left as a "thinned out" area?

5.5 Arms control at sea. Here, attention is directed at destabilizing weapon systems and at military missions that might appear provocative. The ongoing deployment of sea-based cruise missiles - on both sides - is one of the most disturbing developments since the Polaris submarines entered the Norwegian Sea 25 years ago.

5.6 Disarmament at sea. How will naval deployments be affected by the INF agreement, and by a 50% cut in intercontinental nuclear systems?.

5.7 Other approaches and options - e.g., arising from the discussion of item 4.

A paper will be commissioned on each of the items 5.1 - 5.6, and open-ended invitations for papers are extended in reference to 5.7.

TAKEN FROM EXECUTIVE ORDER

12356, signed by President
Reagan, Apr 2, 1982

(Also covered in HR
10-24D)

request and the requested documents to the originating agency for processing, and may, after consultation with the originating agency, inform the requester of the referral. In cases in which the originating agency determines in writing that a response under Section 3.4(f)(1) is required, the referring agency shall respond to the requester in accordance with that Section.

Part 4

Safeguarding

Sec. 4.1 General Restrictions on Access.

(a) A person is eligible for access to classified information provided that a determination of trustworthiness has been made by agency heads or designated officials and provided that such access is essential to the accomplishment of lawful and authorized Government purposes.

(b) Controls shall be established by each agency to ensure that classified information is used, processed, stored, reproduced, transmitted, and destroyed only under conditions that will provide adequate protection and prevent access by unauthorized persons.

(c) Classified information shall not be disseminated outside the executive branch except under conditions that ensure that the information will be given protection equivalent to that afforded within the executive branch.

(d) Except as provided by directives issued by the President through the National Security Council, classified information originating in one agency may not be disseminated outside any other agency to which it has been made available without the consent of the originating agency. For purposes of this Section, the Department of Defense shall be considered one agency.

Sec. 4.2 Special Access Programs.

(a) Agency heads designated pursuant to Section 1.2(a) may create special access programs to control access, distribution, and protection of particularly sensitive information classified pursuant to this Order or predecessor orders. Such programs may be created or continued only at the written direction of these agency heads. For special access programs pertaining to intelligence activities (including special activities but not including military operational, strategic and tactical programs), or intelligence sources or methods, this function will be exercised by the Director of Central Intelligence.

XI-11

31 May 1982

(b) Each agency head shall establish and maintain a system of accounting for special access programs. The Director of the Information Security Oversight Office, consistent with the provisions of Section 5.2(b)(4), shall have non-delegable access to all such accountings.

Sec. 4.3 Access by Historical Researchers and Former Presidential Appointees.

(a) The requirement in Section 4.1(a) that access to classified information may be granted only as is essential to the accomplishment of authorized and lawful Government purposes may be waived as provided in Section 4.3(b) for persons who:

- (1) are engaged in historical research projects, or
- (2) previously have occupied policy-making positions to which they were appointed by the President.

(b) Waivers under Section 4.3(a) may be granted only if the originating agency:

(1) determines in writing that access is consistent with the interest of national security;

(2) takes appropriate steps to protect classified information from unauthorized disclosure or compromise, and ensures that the information is safeguarded in a manner consistent with this Order; and

(3) limits the access granted to former presidential appointees to items that the person originated, reviewed, signed, or received while serving as a presidential appointee.

Part 5

Implementation and Review

Sec. 5.1 Policy Direction.

(a) The National Security Council shall provide overall policy direction for the information security program.

(b) The Administrator of General Services shall be responsible for implementing and monitoring the program established pursuant to this Order. The Administrator shall delegate the implementation and monitorship functions of this program to the Director of the Information Security Oversight Office.

XI-12

31 May 1982